

Endnotes

N onvention on the ights of the hild opened for signature Nov Ν entered into force is relevant to the interpretation of the protections afforded b the ighth mendment even though the upreme ourt recognied in Roper the the nited tates is one of onl two countries that have not ratified the treat. See Roper v. Simmons ld at uel inhuman or ed of libert shall be treated with humanit and respect for the inherent dignit of N omm on the ights of the hild these eneral omment N oc uidelines for the revention of uvenile elinquenc upp No nne Ν N oc ules for the rotection of uveniles eprived of their ibert es nne Ν upp No N oc disciplinar measures constituting cruel inhuman or degrading treatment shall be strictl prohibited including corporal punishment placement in a dark cell closed or solitar confinement or an other pun